

DANIELE PROCIDA

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**LET'S GET YOUR DOCUMENTATION RIGHT**



## DANIELE PROCIDA

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- ▶ Django core developer
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- ▶ ... or just talk to me!





**THERE ISN'T ONE THING  
CALLED "DOCUMENTATION"....**

...THERE ARE FOUR



Search docs

Q

- Tutorial
- How-to guides
- Technical reference
- Background information

## Contents

### Tutorial

Get started with a hands-on introduction to the Divio Cloud for developers.

### How-to guides

Step-by-step guides for the developer covering key operations and procedures

### Reference

Technical reference - tools, components and commands

### Background

Explanation and discussion of key topics

**TUTORIALS**

**HOW-TO GUIDES**

**EXPLANATION**

**REFERENCE**



# TUTORIALS

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lessons that take the reader by the hand through a series of steps to complete a project

# WHAT MATTERS

- ▶ learning by doing
- ▶ getting started
- ▶ inspiring confidence
- ▶ repeatability
- ▶ immediate sense of achievement
- ▶ concreteness, not abstraction
- ▶ minimum necessary explanation
- ▶ no distractions





# HOW-TO GUIDES

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guides that take the reader through the steps required to solve a common problem

# WHAT MATTERS

- ▶ a series of steps
- ▶ a focus on the goal
- ▶ addressing a specific question
- ▶ no unnecessary explanation
- ▶ a little flexibility
- ▶ practical usability
- ▶ good naming

## Crab with wakame salad and wasabi mayonnaise

Try this simple to prepare salad of white crabmeat served with cucumber, seaweed and spicy mayonnaise.

Preparation time  
**less than 30 mins**



By Rick Stein  
From Spring Kitchen with Tom Kerridge

Cooking time  
**less than 10 mins**

Serves  
**Serves 4**

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### Ingredients

40g/1½oz dried wakame seaweed

½ cucumber, peeled

225g/8oz fresh white crabmeat

1 tbsp bonito flakes

### For the wakame dressing

½ tsp dashi granules

40ml/1½fl oz warm water

8ml rice wine vinegar



# REFERENCE

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technical descriptions of the machinery and its  
operation

WHAT MATTERS

- ▶ structure
- ▶ consistency
- ▶ description
- ▶ accuracy

# Ginger

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

For other uses, see [Ginger \(disambiguation\)](#).

**Ginger** (*Zingiber officinale*) is a [flowering plant](#) whose [rhizome](#), **ginger root** or simply **ginger**, is widely used as a [spice](#) or a [folk medicine](#).<sup>[2]</sup>

It is a [herbaceous perennial](#) which grows annual stems about a meter tall bearing narrow green leaves and yellow flowers. Ginger is in the [family Zingiberaceae](#), to which also belong [turmeric](#) (*Curcuma longa*), [cardamom](#) (*Elettaria cardamomum*), and [galangal](#). Ginger originated in the [tropical rainforest](#) in Southern Asia. Although ginger no longer grows wild, it is thought to have originated on the [Indian subcontinent](#) because the ginger plants grown in India show the largest amount of genetic variation. Ginger was exported to [Europe](#) via India in the first century AD as a result of the lucrative [spice trade](#) and was used extensively by the [Romans](#).

The distantly related [dicots](#) in the genus *Asarum* are commonly called *wild ginger* because of their similar taste.


## Etymology

The origin of "ginger" is from the mid-14th century, from [Old English](#) *gingifer*, from Medieval Latin *gingiber*, from Latin *zingiberi*, from Greek *zingiberis*, from [Prakrit](#) (Middle Indic) *singabera*, from [Sanskrit](#) *sṛṅgaveram*, from *sṛṅgam* "horn" + *vera-* "body", from the shape of its root. But this may be Sanskrit [folk etymology](#), and the word may be from an ancient Dravidian name that also produced the Tamil and Malayalam name for the spice, *inchi-ver*, from *inchi* "root." cf. gin (v.). The word probably was readopted in Middle English from Old French *gingibre* (modern French *gingembre*).<sup>[3][4]</sup>

## Horticulture

Ginger produces [clusters](#) of white and pink [flower buds](#) that bloom into yellow flowers. Because of its aesthetic appeal and the adaptation of the plant to warm climates, it is often used as [landscaping](#) around [subtropical](#) homes. It is a [perennial reed](#)-like plant with annual leafy stems, about a meter (3 to 4 feet) tall.

### Ginger



1896 color plate from  
*Köhler's Medicinal Plants*

#### Scientific classification

Kingdom:	Plantae
Clade:	Angiosperms
Clade:	Monocots
Clade:	Commelinids
Order:	Zingiberales
Family:	Zingiberaceae
Genus:	<i>Zingiber</i>
Species:	<i><b>Z. officinale</b></i>

#### Binomial name

***Zingiber officinale***  
Boscoe 1807<sup>[1]</sup>



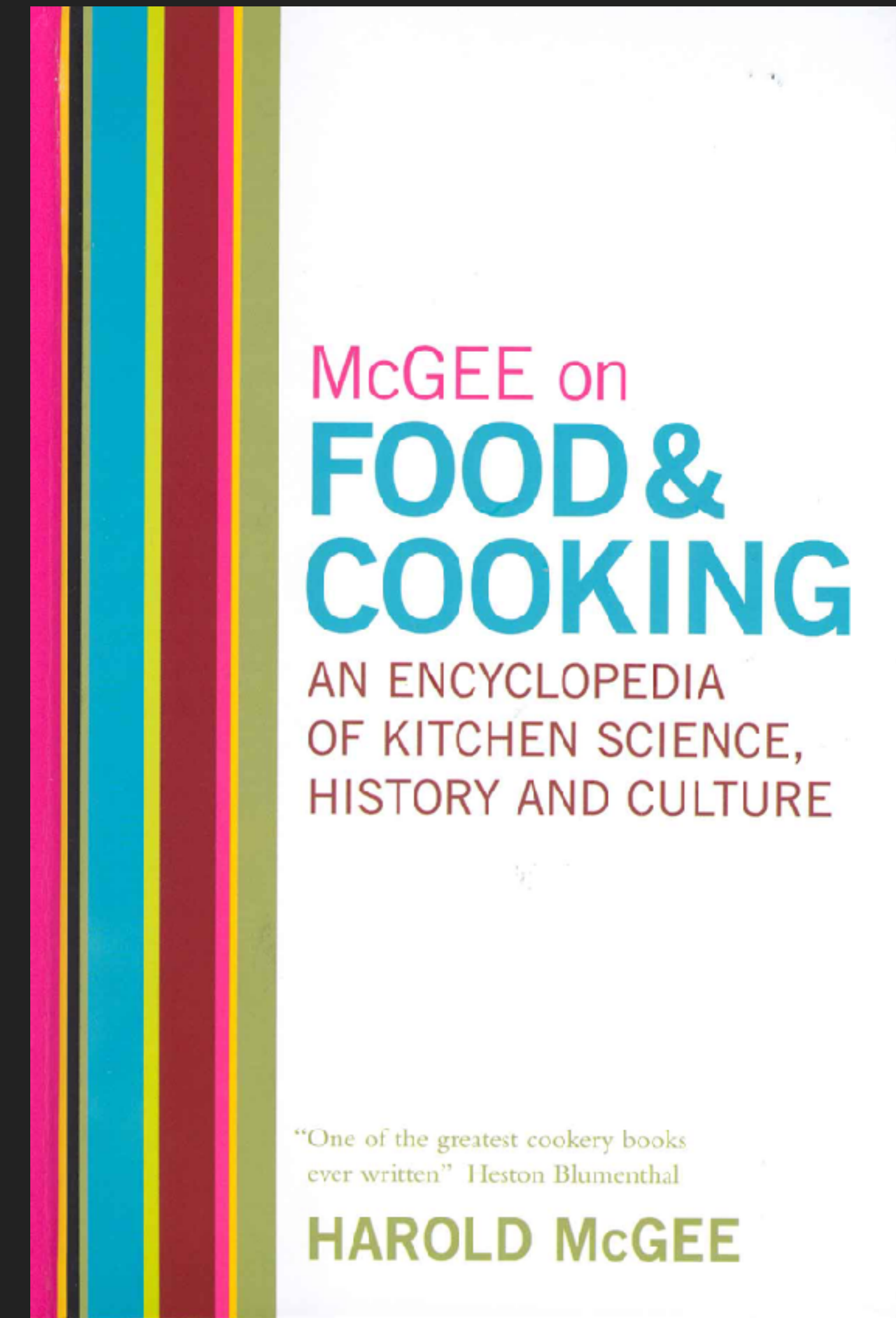
# EXPLANATION

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discussions that clarify and illuminate a particular topic

# WHAT MATTERS

- ▶ giving context
- ▶ explaining why
- ▶ multiple examples, alternative approaches
- ▶ making connections
- ▶ no instruction or technical description



# TUTORIALS

LEARNING-ORIENTED

# HOW-TO GUIDES

PROBLEM-ORIENTED

UNDERSTANDING-ORIENTED

# EXPLANATION

INFORMATION-ORIENTED

# REFERENCE



**TUTORIALS**  
**HOW-TO'S**  
**REFERENCE**  
**EXPLANATION**

UNDERSTANDING-ORIENTED  
LEARNING-ORIENTED  
INFORMATION-ORIENTED  
PROBLEM-ORIENTED

# TUTORIALS

LEARNING-ORIENTED

# HOW-TO GUIDES

PROBLEM-ORIENTED

UNDERSTANDING-ORIENTED

# EXPLANATION

INFORMATION-ORIENTED

# REFERENCE

**TUTORIALS**

— Practical steps —

**HOW-TO GUIDES**





# HOW-TO GUIDES

Most useful when we're coding

# REFERENCE

**EXPLANATION**

Theoretical knowledge –

**REFERENCE**

# TUTORIALS

—Most useful when we're studying—

# EXPLANATION



**TUTORIALS**  
**HOW-TO'S**  
**REFERENCE**  
**EXPLANATION**

UNDERSTANDING-ORIENTED  
LEARNING-ORIENTED  
INFORMATION-ORIENTED  
PROBLEM-ORIENTED

# TUTORIALS

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# REFERENCE

# Django documentation

Everything you need to know about Django.

## How the documentation is organized

Django has a lot of documentation. A high-level overview of how it's organized will help you know where to look for certain things:

- [Tutorials](#) take you by the hand through a series of steps to create a Web application. Start here if you're new to Django or Web application development. Also look at the "[First steps](#)" below.
- [Topic guides](#) discuss key topics and concepts at a fairly high level and provide useful background information and explanation.
- [Reference guides](#) contain technical reference for APIs and other aspects of Django's machinery. They describe how it works and how to use it but assume that you have a basic understanding of key concepts.
- [How-to guides](#) are recipes. They guide you through the steps involved in addressing key problems and use-cases. They are more advanced than tutorials and assume some knowledge of how Django works.





## Overview

django CMS is a modern web publishing platform built with [Django](#), the web application framework “for perfectionists with deadlines”.

django CMS offers out-of-the-box support for the common features you’d expect from a CMS, but can also be easily customised and extended by developers to create a site that is tailored to their precise needs.

### [Tutorials](#) - start here

For the new django CMS developer, from installation to creating your own addon applications.

### [Key topics](#)

Explanation and analysis of some key concepts in django CMS.

### [How-to guides](#)

Practical step-by-step guides for the more experienced developer, covering several important topics.

### [Reference](#)

Technical reference material, for classes, methods, APIs, commands.

# Welcome to Nashpy's documentation!

This is a Python library used for the computation of equilibria in 2 player strategic form games.

This is a library with simple dependencies (it only requires `numpy` and `scipy`) so that it is pip installable: if you want to do sophisticated equilibria computation you should use [gambit](#)

- [Tutorial: building and finding the equilibrium for a simple game](#)
  - [Introduction to game theory](#)
  - [Installing Nashpy](#)
  - [Creating a game](#)
  - [Calculating the utility of a pair of strategies](#)
  - [Computing Nash equilibria](#)
- [How to](#)
  - [Install Nashpy](#)
  - [Create a game](#)
  - [Calculate utilities](#)
  - [Solve with support enumeration](#)
  - [Solve with vertex enumeration](#)
  - [Find equilibria for large games](#)
- [Reference](#)
  - [Support enumeration](#)
  - [Vertex enumeration](#)
  - [Discussion](#)
  - [Bibliography](#)
  - [Source files](#)
- [Discussion](#)
  - [John Nash](#)
  - [How does Nashpy relate to Gambit](#)
  - [Other Python Game theory libraries](#)

# TUTORIALS

LEARNING-ORIENTED

Most useful when we're studying

UNDERSTANDING-ORIENTED

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Theoretical knowledge

# HOW-TO GUIDES

PROBLEM-ORIENTED

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INFORMATION-ORIENTED

# REFERENCE

**ANOTHER EXAMPLE**



# TUTORIALS

LEARNING-ORIENTED LESSONS







# HOW-TO GUIDES

PROBLEM-ORIENTED STEPS



# SEABOARD WORLD AIRLINES 747F

## NORMAL OPERATING CHECKLIST

### BEFORE STARTING

• INS ..... 3 CKD/ALIGN  
O<sub>2</sub> & INTERPHONE ..... ON 100% CKD/BOOM  
STATIC SOURCE SEL ..... NORMAL  
ANTI-SKID ..... ON  
• BODY GEAR STEERING ..... ARM  
• AUTO BRAKE ..... LDG-OFF  
• COMPASS CONTROLLERS ..... SLAVED  
• EMERGENCY LIGHTS ..... ARMED  
• SEAT BELT, NO SMOKE ..... ON  
ALT FLAPS ..... OFF  
STALL WARNING ..... TEST/NORMAL  
MACH A/S ..... TEST  
• NACELLE & WING ANTI-ICE ..... OFF  
• PROBE HEAT ..... PITOTS ONLY  
• WINDOW HEAT ..... ON  
• EXTERIOR LIGHTS ..... SET  
• RADIO INS SWITCH ..... RADIO  
• NAV RADIOS/AUTO FLT PANEL ..... CKD/SET  
• GROUND PROX ..... TEST  
FLT MODE ANNUNCIATORS ..... TEST  
• FLT INSTR/FLT DIR/ALTS ..... CKD/TEST/SET  
RADIO ALT ..... TEST  
RESERVE BRAKE ..... CKD/CLOSED  
LDG GEAR ..... DOWN/GREEN  
• SPEED BRAKE ..... FWD DETENT  
• THROTTLES/START LEVERS ..... CLOSED/CUTOFF  
• PARK BRAKE ..... SET/PRESS CKD  
• SELCAL/RADAR & TRANSPONDER ..... SET/STBY  
• ELECTRICAL PANEL ..... SET  
• OIL QUANTITY ..... NORMAL  
• FUEL QTY/GROSS WT ..... LBS/SET  
FIRE WARNING ..... TEST

### BEFORE TAXI

START ARM SWITCH ..... OFF  
ELECTRICAL POWER ..... SET  
APU BLEED ..... CLOSE  
HYDRAULICS ..... AUTO/NORMAL/QTY CKD  
SEAT BELTS & SHLDR HARNESS ..... ON  
GEAR & NOSE STEER PINS ..... REMOVED/CKD  
GROUND EQUIPMENT ..... DISCONNECT/CLEAR

### TAXI CHECK

NACELLE ANTI-ICE ..... SET  
FLAPS ..... / ..... GREEN LIGHTS/DETENT  
CONTROLS ..... CKD  
STAB & TRIM ..... THREE SET  
TAKE OFF DATA ..... CKD/SET  
FLT & NAV INSTRUMENTS ..... X-CKD/SET  
ALTITUDE SELECT ..... 'SET  
APU ..... SHUT DOWN  
CARGO HEAT ..... NORMAL  
FUEL HEAT ..... OFF  
-----  
FUEL SYS ..... SET/MAIN BOOST PUMPS ON  
IGNITION ..... FLT START  
ANNUNCIATOR LIGHTS ..... CKD  
AIR COND ..... SET

### BEFORE TAKE OFF

LANDING & STROBE LIGHTS ..... ON  
TRANSPONDER ..... ON  
AUTO BRAKE ..... ARM  
BODY GEAR ..... DISARM

### CLIMB

LANDING GEAR ..... UP & OFF  
FLAPS ..... UP-LIGHTS OUT  
PROBE HEAT ..... ON  
NO SMOKE ..... OFF  
IGNITION ..... SET  
FUEL SCHED ..... SET  
AIR COND ..... SET

### 18,000 FT/OR/TRANSITION LEVEL CHECK

ALTIMETERS ..... SET/X-CKD  
LANDING DATA ..... SET  
LANDING & LOGO LIGHTS ..... ON/10,000'

### APPROACH

FLAPS ..... / ..... GREEN LIGHT/DETENT  
ADF/VOR SWITCHES ..... SET  
RADIO ALT ..... MDA/DH SET  
NACELLE ANTI-ICE ..... SET  
FUEL SYS ..... MAIN BOOST ON/HEAT OFF  
NO SMOKE ..... ON

### BEFORE LANDING

LANDING GEAR ..... DOWN-GREEN LIGHT  
AUTO BRAKE ..... SET/LT OUT  
SPEED BRAKE ..... ARM  
-----  
FLAPS ..... SET  
FLAG SCAN OM-500' ..... CALL OUT

### AFTER LANDING

BODY GEAR STEERING ..... ARMED  
SPEED BRAKE ..... DOWN/DETENT  
FLAPS ..... UP/LTS OUT  
LDG LTS & STROBE LIGHTS ..... SET  
IGNITION ..... OFF  
RADAR & TRANSPONDER ..... OFF  
STABILIZER TRIM ..... 5 SET  
BRAKE TEMP & HYDRAULICS ..... CKD  
ANTI-SKID GROUND MODE ..... TEST  
UPPER DECK & CARGO HEAT ..... OFF  
FIRE WARNING ..... TEST  
APU ..... START

### PARKING

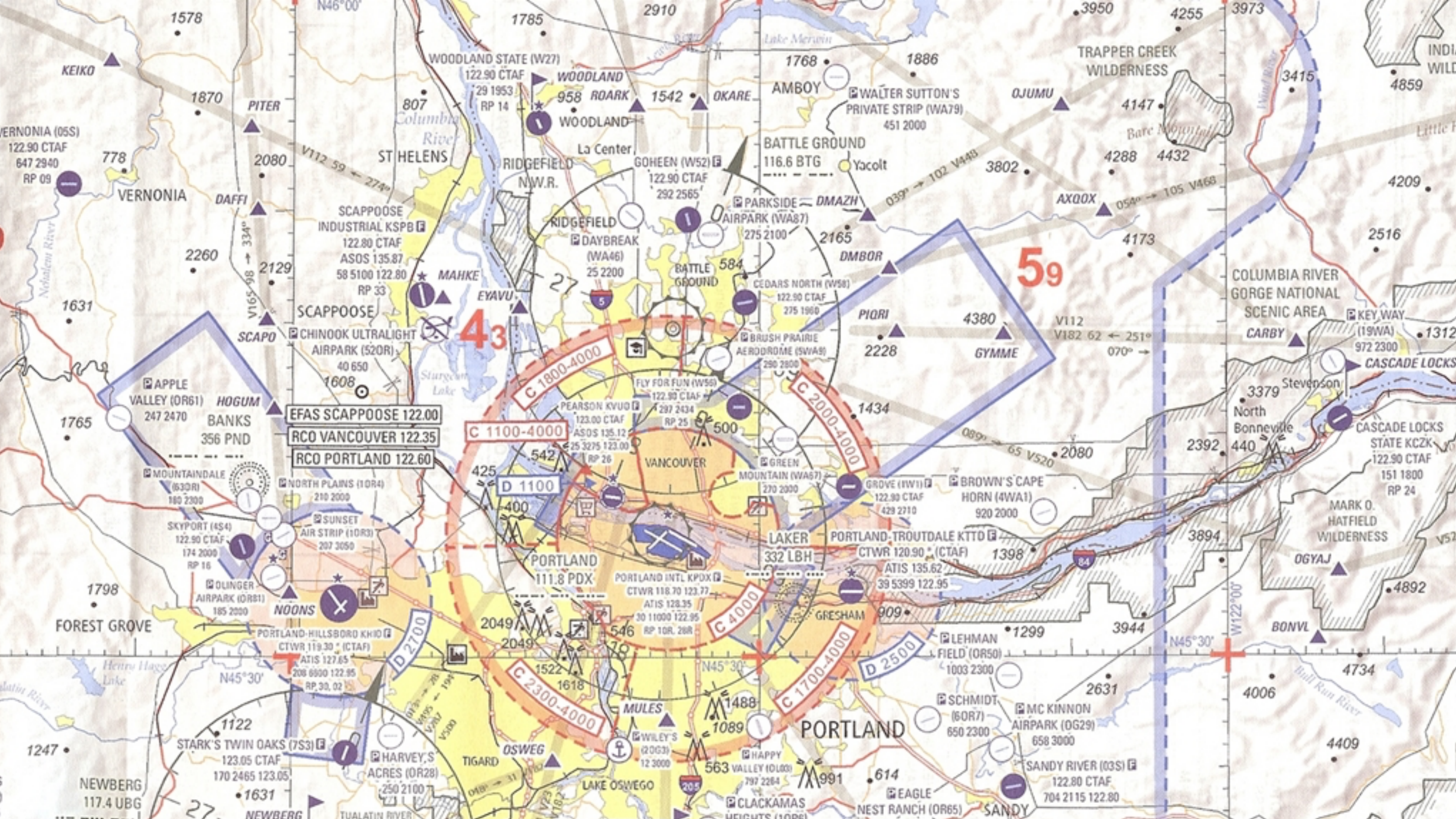
PARKING BRAKE ..... SET  
APU OR EXTERNAL POWER ..... CONNECTED  
START LEVERS ..... OFF



# REFERENCE

INFORMATION-ORIENTED TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION





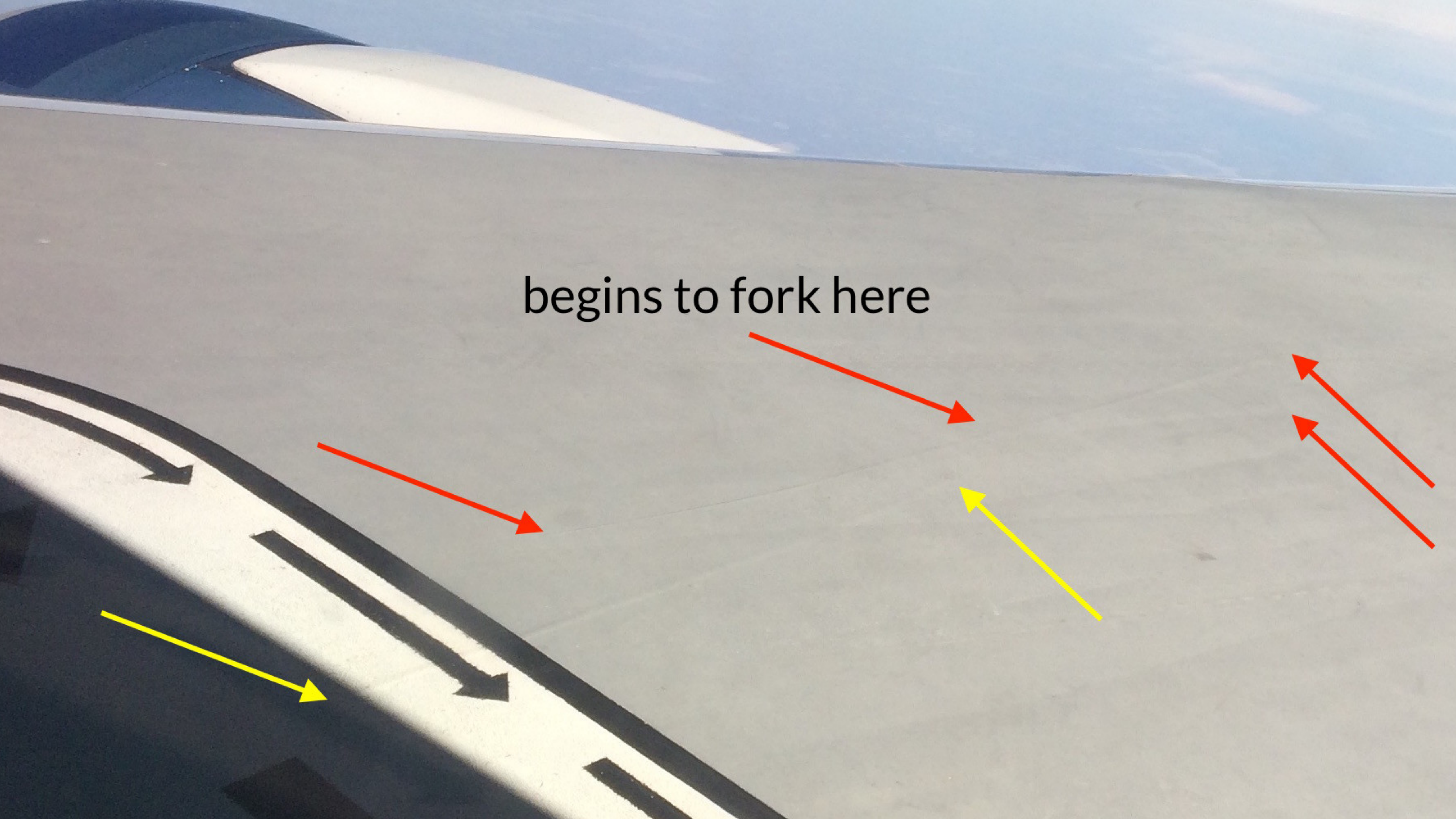


# EXPLANATION

UNDERSTANDING-ORIENTED DISCUSSION



begins to fork here



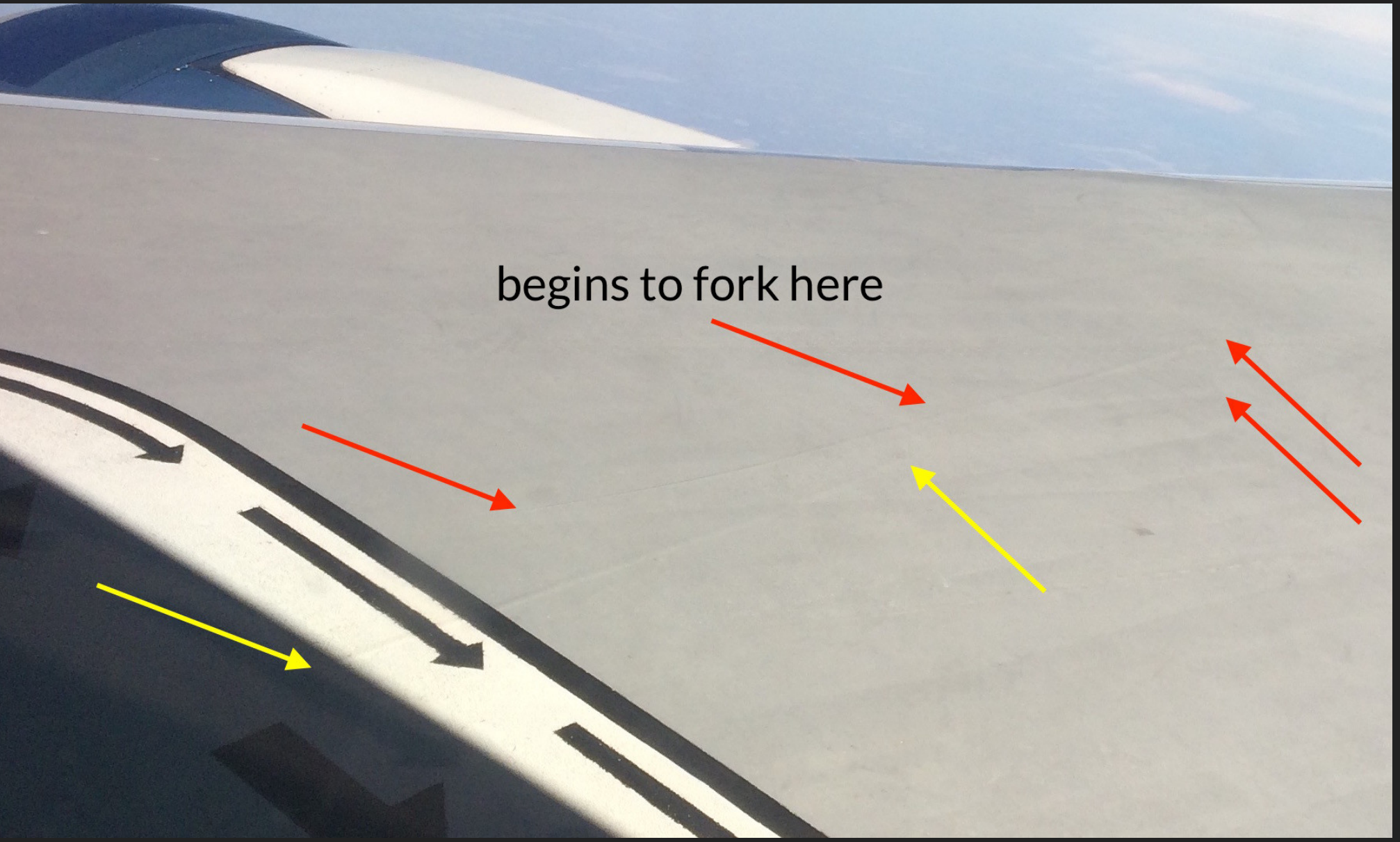




SEABOARD WORLD AIRLINES 747F NORMAL OPERATING CHECKLIST	
<b>BEFORE STARTING</b>	
• INS ..... 3 CKD/ALIGN	
O <sub>2</sub> & INTERPHONE ..... ON 100% CKD/BOOM	
STATIC SOURCE SEL ..... NORMAL	
ANTI-SKID ..... ON	
• BODY GEAR STEERING ..... ARM	
• AUTO BRAKE ..... LDG-OFF	
• COMPASS CONTROLLERS ..... SLAVED	
• EMERGENCY LIGHTS ..... ARMED	
• SEAT BELT, NO SMOKE ..... ON	
ALT FLAPS ..... OFF	
STALL WARNING ..... TEST/NORMAL	
MACH A/S ..... TEST	
• NACELLE & WING ANTI-ICE ..... OFF	
• PROBE HEAT ..... PITOTS ONLY	
• WINDOW HEAT ..... ON	
• EXTERIOR LIGHTS ..... SET	
• RADIO INS SWITCH ..... RADIO	
• NAV RADIOS/AUTO FLT PANEL ..... CKD/SET	
• GROUND PROX ..... TEST	
FLT MODE ANNUNCIATORS ..... TEST	
• FLT INSTR/FLT DIR/ALTS ..... CKD/TEST/SET	
RADIO ALT ..... TEST	
RESERVE BRAKE ..... CKD/CLOSED	
LDG GEAR ..... DOWN/GREEN	
• SPEED BRAKE ..... FWD DETENT	
• THROTTLES/START LEVERS ..... CLOSED/CUTOFF	
• PARK BRAKE ..... SET/PRESS CKD	
• SELCAL/RADAR & TRANSPONDER ..... SET/STBY	
• ELECTRICAL PANEL ..... SET	
• OIL QUANTITY ..... NORMAL	
• FUEL QTY/GROSS WT ..... LBS/SET	
FIRE WARNING ..... TEST	
• WT & BALANCE ..... LBS/ %	
• ANTI SKID GROUND MODE ..... TEST	
<b>BEFORE TAXI</b>	
START ARM SWITCH ..... OFF	
ELECTRICAL POWER ..... SET	
APU BLEED ..... CLOSE	
HYDRAULICS ..... AUTO/NORMAL/QTY CKD	
SEAT BELTS & SHLDR HARNESS ..... ON	
GEAR & NOSE STEER PINS ..... REMOVED/CKD	
GROUND EQUIPMENT ..... DISCONNECT/CLEAR	
<b>TAXI CHECK</b>	
NACELLE ANTI-ICE ..... SET	
FLAPS ..... GREEN LIGHTS/DETENT	
CONTROLS ..... CKD	
STAB & TRIM ..... THREE SET	
TAKE OFF DATA ..... CKD/SET	
FLT & NAV INSTRUMENTS ..... X-CKD/SET	
ALTITUDE SELECT ..... SET	
APU ..... SHUT DOWN	
CARGO HEAT ..... NORMAL	
FUEL HEAT ..... OFF	
FUEL SYS ..... SET/MAIN BOOST PUMPS ON	
IGNITION ..... FLT START	
ANNUNCIATOR LIGHTS ..... CKD	
AIR COND ..... SET	
<b>BEFORE TAKE OFF</b>	
LANDING & STROBE LIGHTS ..... ON	
TRANSPONDER ..... ON	
AUTO BRAKE ..... ARM	
BODY GEAR ..... DISARM	
<b>CLIMB</b>	
LANDING GEAR ..... UP & OFF	
FLAPS ..... UP-LIGHTS OUT	
PROBE HEAT ..... ON	
NO SMOKE ..... OFF	
IGNITION ..... SET	
FUEL SCHED ..... SET	
AIR COND ..... SET	
TRANSITION LEVEL CHECK/OR/18,000 FT	
LOGO & LANDING LTS ..... OFF/10,000'	
<b>18,000 FT/OR/TRANSITION LEVEL CHECK</b>	
ALTIMETERS ..... SET/X-CKD	
LANDING DATA ..... SET	
LANDING & LOGO LIGHTS ..... ON/10,000'	
<b>APPROACH</b>	
FLAPS ..... GREEN LIGHT/DETENT	
ADF/VOR SWITCHES ..... SET	
RADIO ALT ..... MDA/DH SET	
NACELLE ANTI-ICE ..... SET	
FUEL SYS ..... MAIN BOOST ON/HEAT OFF	
NO SMOKE ..... ON	
<b>BEFORE LANDING</b>	
LANDING GEAR ..... DOWN-GREEN LIGHT	
AUTO BRAKE ..... SET/LT OUT	
SPEED BRAKE ..... ARM	
FLAPS ..... SET	
FLAG SCAN OM-500' ..... CALL OUT	
<b>AFTER LANDING</b>	
BODY GEAR STEERING ..... ARMED	
SPEED BRAKE ..... DOWN/DETENT	
FLAPS ..... UP/LTS OUT	
LDG LTS & STROBE LIGHTS ..... SET	
IGNITION ..... OFF	
RADAR & TRANSPONDER ..... OFF	
STABILIZER TRIM ..... 5 SET	
BRAKE TEMP & HYDRAULICS ..... CKD	
ANTI-SKID GROUND MODE ..... TEST	
UPPER DECK & CARGO HEAT ..... OFF	
FIRE WARNING ..... TEST	
APU ..... START	
<b>PARKING</b>	
PARKING BRAKE ..... SET	
APU OR EXTERNAL POWER ..... CONNECTED	
START LEVERS ..... OFF	
SEAT BELT ..... OFF	
PROBE HEAT/WINDOW HEAT ..... OFF	
EXTERIOR LIGHTS ..... SET	

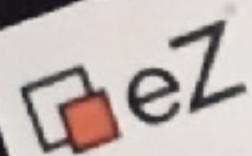
Most useful when we're studying

Most useful when we're coding



Theoretical knowledge—





What nobody tells you about documentation

**TUTORIALS**

LEARNING-ORIENTED

Most useful when we're studying

UNDERSTANDING-ORIENTED

**DISCUSSIONS**

Practical steps

**HOW-TO GUIDES**

PROBLEM-ORIENTED

Most useful when we're coding

INFORMATION-ORIENTED

**REFERENCE**

Theoretical knowledge

Source : Daniele Procida / @EvildMP

@sarahhaim



DEFENSE DE F



**[divio.com/blog/documentation](https://divio.com/blog/documentation)**

## EXERCISE

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# DOCUMENT THE GAME OF CHESS

**Introduction**

**How to...**

**Explanation**

**Reference**

## **Introduction - your first game**

1. Set up the board
2. Take each piece through its moves
3. Capture a piece
4. Check the King
5. Checkmate - you win!

## **How to...**

- ▶ Open the game
- ▶ Respond to common openings
- ▶ Control the centre of the board
- ▶ Use a chess clock

## **Explanation**

- ▶ The history of chess
- ▶ Middle-game strategies
- ▶ End-game strategies
- ▶ Numerical and positional advantage

## **Reference**

- ▶ The rules of chess
- ▶ Competition rules
- ▶ Standard competition formats

# LET'S DOCUMENT OUR SOFTWARE

Our API allows us to interrogate and manage all the data associated with a conference - people, presentations, tickets, schedule, etc.

Your job: write the documentation.



**Introduction**

**How to...**

**Explanation**

**Reference**

## Introduction

1. Install the client and demo server
2. Authenticate
3. Read data
4. Construct a complex query
5. Write data

## How to...

- ▶ Embed the client in an application
- ▶ Authenticate using LDAP
- ▶ Lock the database for complex writes
- ▶ Use query batching
- ▶ Use an alternative client

## Explanation

- ▶ When not to use the API
- ▶ Batching vs caching
- ▶ Designing complex queries
- ▶ Performance-optimisation strategies
- ▶ Working with large databases

## Reference

- ▶ Client commands and options
- ▶ Data schema format
- ▶ API query language
- ▶ The authentication system
- ▶ Error codes



# DANIELE PROCIDA

- ▶ Divio
- ▶ Django
- ▶ dockerised Django deployment
- ▶ documentation
- ▶ [daniele.procida@divio.com](mailto:daniele.procida@divio.com)
- ▶ EvlDMP (IRC, GitHub, Twitter)





**[divio.com/blog/documentation](https://divio.com/blog/documentation)**